

THE WESTERN CITIZEN.

VOLUME 58.

PARIS, BOURBON COUNTY, KY., FRIDAY, DEC. 8, 1865.

NUMBER 49

THE WESTERN CITIZEN.

WALKER, & CO.
PUBLISHERS & PROPRIETORS.

TERMS.
The Western Citizen is published weekly at \$2.00 per annum in advance—\$2.50 in six months—\$3.00 at the end of the year.
No paper discontinued until all arrearages are paid.

Advertisements at our counter five cents.

For insertion, apply to the publisher.

Each insertion, 10 cents.
Three months, \$2.50.
Six months, \$4.00.
Twelve months, \$7.00.
Obituary notices, 50 cents.

Job work executed with neatness and dispatch, on reasonable terms.

RICHARD HAWES,
COUNSELLOR & ATTORNEY AT LAW,
HAS resumed the practice of his profession and may be found at his office in Paris, Bourbon County, Ky., fronting the Court House, in the back room of the office of R. H. Hanson, Esq.

He will attend to cases entrusted to him, in Bourbon and other adjacent counties, and in the Court of Appeals.
Paris, Nov. 10-6m.

Wm. Kenney, M. D.,
PRACTITIONER OF
MEDICINE & SURGERY.
Office on Bank Row, 3 doors from the corner of Main.
Paris, Ky., Oct. 13, 1865-3m.

THO. J. ELLIOTT,
County Examiner,
Collection Agent,
—AND—
NOTARY PUBLIC.

DEEDS, LEASES, WILLS, AND OTHER
papers carefully prepared.
Office with Col. C. S. Hanson, on Broadway.
Paris, Ky., Nov. 1st, 1865-1f.

R. H. KELLY,
Attorney at Law,
Office on Bank Row,
2 doors from Northern Bank.
OFFERS his professional services to the citizens of Bourbon and adjoining counties.
Sept. 15-3m.

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Will take pleasure in attending to all calls in his profession, either by night or day.
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In the rear of J. R. Thornton's Law Office. Residence on the corner of Pleasant and Main streets, at one of which places he may always be found, unless professionally absent.
May 13th, 1865.

DR. A. M. DAVISON
OFFERS his professional services to the citizens of Paris and vicinity. Also takes pleasure to inform them that he is now prepared to execute with dispatch all kinds of Dental work, and that he has a new Anesthetic agent by which the extraction of teeth is attended with little or no pain, without injury to the nervous system.
Office on stairs over R. H. Hanson's Law Office, on Broadway, Paris, Ky.
Dec. 23.

CO-PARTNERSHIP.
Dr. Ed. Angell and Cary N. Hawes
HAVING entered into partnership, will practice Medicine and Surgery in the town of Paris and surrounding country.
July 1-4f.

GREAT EXCITEMENT
Amongst the Ladies of Paris!
FOR they never fail to get good pictures of their little babies at
B. W. ROSE'S
PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY,
Corner of Main & Broadway, Paris, Ky.
Sept. 8, 1865.

Carpenter & Mullen's
—NEW—
PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY!
MAIN STREET, LEXINGTON, KY.
WE are now prepared to make Photographs any size or style required, unsurpassed in finish and elegance by any.
Copies of old pictures taken and enlarged to any size. Pictures taken on rainy weather equal to those taken in fine weather. Photographs painted in water colors and India ink.
CARPENTER & MULLEN.
August 16, 1865.

AUCTIONEER.
I WILL keep a register of my engagements at the Citizens Office. Persons desiring my services can ascertain when I will be employed and can fix their sale accordingly.
S. M. HIBLER

LIVERY STABLE!
THE undersigned has opened the Stable, formerly connected with Talbott's Hotel, on the corner of High and Church Streets.
In Paris, as a Livery Stable, where he is prepared to keep horses by the day or week, on the most reasonable terms and pledges himself to give the best satisfaction. He will keep
HACKS, BUGGIES & SADDLE HORSES
FOR HIRE.
His vehicles are all in good order, and his horses of the right sort. He hopes by attention to business and the management of his Stable, to receive a liberal share of public patronage.
RODNEY BROOKINGS.
Oct. 6, 1865.

THREE JACKS
FOR SALE.
I HAVE three fine Jacks for sale, 3 and 4 years old, two of them over 15 hands high, black and well broke, the other grey, 14½ hands high, —two miles from Paris, Bourbon County, Ky., on Ford's mill road.
JAMES HALL.
Oct. 27-4m.

Annals and Albums.
Together with a number of other articles, just such as you need, to be had very cheap, at the
PARIS BOOK STORE.

R. F. WILLIAMS, W. K. DOAL, W. W. WELLS,
Late of Paris, Ky.

Williams, Roal, & Co.,
PRODUCE & COMMISSION
MERCHANTS.
AGENTS FOR THE SALE OF

Pure Copper-Distilled Bourbon Whisky,
No. 45 WEST SECOND STREET,
Bet. Walnut and Vine, CINCINNATI, O.
March 3, 1865-1f.

J. C. COCHRAN, J. H. TALBUTT,
Late of Lexington, Ky. Late of Paris, Ky.
B. W. WASSON,
Late of Fayette Co. Ky.

COCHRAN, WASSON & TALBUTT,
Commission Produce Merchants
Nos. 47 & 49 Vine Street,
CINCINNATI, O.

Strict attention given to all consignments, and prompt returns made on all sales.
July 1st, 1864.

B. F. PULLEN,
COMMISSION & PRODUCE MERCHANT,
PARIS, KY.
Cash advances made on all consignments to my friends Cochran, Wasson & Talbott, of Cincinnati, Ohio. The highest market price paid in Cash for all kinds of COUNTRY PRODUCE. I want to buy all the good Wheat, Rye, and Hemp I can get—Sacks furnished.
July 1st, 1864.

B. HOLLANDER & CO
Late of Paris, Ky.,
TAKE pleasure in announcing to their friends and former patrons, who may visit Cincinnati, that they have opened, a first class

DRY GOODS HOUSE,
At No. 174, 5th Street, between Race & Elm, CINCINNATI, OHIO.
Having bought our stock at the late

PANIC PRICES,
And well knowing the class of goods the people of this country want, we will make it to the interest of every body that may visit Cincinnati to give us a call, as we intend to do better for them, than any other house in the city.
B. HOLLANDER & CO.
April 14, 1865-1f.

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Three Governments in Utah.

From a recent letter to the New York Times, from Salt Lake City, we extract the following:

There are three governments in Utah, each of which extends over the whole Territory, in form, if not in fact—the Territorial Government, organized by virtue of the organic act of Congress; the government of the so-called State of Deseret, of which Brigham Young is Governor; and the government of the Church, of which Brigham Young is First President, the anointed of the Lord, and the supreme head.

The Church confines its control not to things eternal and celestial, but extends to all the relations of life and business; to family affairs, and to the fixing of the price of commodities for sale. Nothing is beneath its care, and nothing is above its power. This Church has larger and more positive powers than were ever claimed by the Church of Rome in the dark ages.

So far as relates to power, it has, by irrevocable revelation, been placed in the hand of one man, the Lord's anointed. The Territorial Government is a fiction; it is without vitality and power. None but Mormons are sent to the Legislature. If the Governor vetoes laws passed, the Legislature of the State of Deseret can pass them, and Gov. Young gives them his sanction, and they are laws for the State, when they failed to be so for the Territory. The laws of the State of Deseret are not published, but kept among the secret archives.

A Territorial Supreme Court was an inconvenient thing, until the ingenuity or inspiration of the anointed, aided by the flexible morality of a Democratic Governor, surmounted the inconvenience, when the shackles of the law fell from every man in the Territory. A court of paramount jurisdiction, called the Probate Court, was established by Territorial legislation, and Congress has never interfered with it. The court and its juries can be trusted, and the Supreme Court is without business.

AMERICA IN EUROPE.—A Paris correspondent, writing to a western paper, says: During the four years of your gigantic civil war, I have always pitied your American envoys and ambassadors in Europe. It took more than the usual courage, patience, and wisdom of an average man to stand all this humiliation, to forbear all these lies and slanders with which the Government as well as the press, tossed your able diplomatists.

But now let us their glorious position. The tables are completely turned; for there is no embassy in Europe which is looked upon with a higher regard and more concern than that of your invincible Union. A note, presented by an American minister, a rumor about American policy at once influences the changes and chambers of commerce of all the European capitals, and shows how sensitive the old continent has become about the influence in future to be exercised by the giant Republic. It is a providential blessing that the Atlantic cable has failed already twice; for if we could get here every evening and morning all the sensational items of your paper, no man in Europe could resist any more either a supper or a breakfast.

REFORMED INHERITANCE.—Good accounts are received respecting the workings of the New York State Inebriate Asylum at Binghamton, which has been open for the reception of inmates about a year. Dr. Garrison says:

The doubts which in the minds of many attached to the possibility of success in the management of an institution for this unique purpose are rapidly dissipated; and the devotion, industry, and intelligent perseverance of its noble-minded founders are now being rewarded by the restoration to their families, to society, and to themselves, of many of the most intelligent and brightest minds among our fellow citizens. Men who are neither criminals, lunatics, nor idiots, but who, in consequence of evil associations in early life, or insufficient strength to resist the enticement of the degrading cup, have been reduced to conditions parallel thereto, are here brought to see the errors of their practices, and to feel that they can be restored to lives of temperance, virtue and usefulness.

ASHES ON POTATOES.—Hard wood ashes are one of the most valuable kinds of manure, especially adapted to potatoes, which now-a-days are so sensitive to decaying manures. Chester Beeding, of Orange county, New York, writes that he applied unleached ashes to the potato hills, after first and second hoeings, at the rate altogether of about 15 barrels per acre. Two rows through the centre which were not ashed, yielded at the rate of 197½ bushels per acre, while the others produced at the rate of 280 bushels per acre. There was no perceptible difference between the rows ashed once and those ashed twice. Will ashes continue to be beneficial? A dressing of ashes will show its good effects several years on grass, grain, etc., and marked good effects will be noticed from liberal applications each year on the same land but this is usually not an economical practice.

ALWAYS TELL THE TRUTH.—The ground-work of our manly character is veracity, or the habit of truthfulness. That virtue lies at the foundation of every good said. How common it is to hear parents say, "If he have faith in my child so long as he speaks the truth. He may have many faults, but I know he will not deceive. I build on that confidence." They are right. It is a lawful and just ground to build upon. So long as the truth remains in the child there is something to depend upon; but when truth is gone all is lost, unless the child is speedily won back to veracity. Children, do you ever tell a lie? If so you are in imminent danger. Return at once, little reader, and enter the stronghold of truth, and from it may you never depart again.

TRANSPARENT HOUSES.—In the vicinity of Surprise Valley, Nevada, there is an extensive quarry of gypsum, perfectly crystallized and as transparent as blocks of ice from the clearest pond. This rock, naturally breaks in perfect squares, and without cutting, can be used for building purposes. Several houses will soon be erected of this material, and it is thought that no windows will be required, as the blocks of gypsum will admit light. A building constructed of this material would certainly present a splendid and fairy-like appearance.

Peter and His Gal.

I hitched my cheer up close to home; and shot my eyes, and tremulously said:—"Sal, you are the very gal I've been hankering after for a long time. I live on all over, from the sole of your foot to the head of your crown, and I don't care who knows it; and if you say so, we'll be joined together in the holy bones of matrimony. E pluribus unum, world without end," sez I; and I felt like I'd throw up like an alligator. I felt so relieved. With that she fetched a sorter scream, and after a while she sez, sez she, "Peter?" "What is it Sally?" sez I. "Yes," sez she; a hidin' ov her puffy face. You may depend upon it I felt awful good. "Glory! glory!" sez I. "I must holler, Sal, or I'll bust wide open. Hooryay for hooryay! I kin jump over a ten rail fence; I can do everything that any fellow could, would or order do."

With that I sorter sloshed myself down by her, and clinched the largin with a kiss—and such a kiss—talk about yer angar—talk about yer merlasses—talk about yer blackberry jam—you couldn't have got me to come nigh 'em, they would all a tasted sour after that. Ef Sal's daddy hadn't hollered out it's time for all 'onest folks to be in bed, I do believe I'd stand there all night. Yer order seed me when I got hum. I pulled out outer bed and hugged him. I pulled him outer bed and hugged her. I pulled the nigger sorter outer bed and hugged her. I roared, I hollered, I danced about and cut up more capers than you ever heard tell ov, till dad said that I was crazy, and got a rope to tie me with. "Dad," sez I, "I'm gwine to go for to get married." "Married!" balled dad. "Married!" squalled mam. "Yes, married!" sez I. "Married all over; jined in wedlock; booked on for worse or for better, for life and for death, to Sal; I am that very thing; Peter Sporum, Esquire." With that I up and tolled them all about it from Alpha to Omega. They were all mighty pleased and mighty willin', and I went to bed as proud as a young rooster with his first spurs. O, Jehoshifad! didn't I feel tremendous good, and kept a getting that way all night. I didn't sleep a wink, but kept rollin' about and thinkin' till my cup of happiness was full, pressed down and runnin' over.

ARTIFICIAL WANTS.—Bulwer says that poverty is only an idea, in nine cases out of ten. Some men with ten thousand dollars a year suffer more for want of means than others with three hundred. The reason is, the richer man has artificial wants. His income is ten thousand, and he suffers enough from being dunned for unpaid debts to feel a sensitive man. A man who earns a dollar a day, and does not run in debt is the happier of the two. Very few people who have never been rich, will believe this, but it is as true as God's word. There are thousands and thousands with princely incomes who never know a moment's peace because they live above their means. There is really more happiness in the world among working people than among those who are called rich.

NEGRO DOCTORING.—A gentleman in Alabama, in expiating himself one day, felt a sudden pain, and fearing his internal machinery had been thrown out of gear, sent for a negro on his plantation who made some pretensions to medical skill, to prescribe for him. The negro having examined the case, prepared and administered a dose to his patient with the utmost confidence of a speedy cure. No relief being experienced, however, the gentleman sent for a physician, who, on arriving, inquired of the negro what medicine he had given his master. Bob promptly responded, "Resin and alum, sir." "What did you give them for?" continued the doctor. "Why," replied Bob, "de alum to draw the parts together, and de resin to soder 'em." The patient eventually recovered.—*Charleston Courier.*

STOP THAT BOY.—A cigar in his month, a swagger in his walk, impudence in his face, a game for nothing goes in his manner. Judging from his demeanor he is older than his father, wiser than his teacher, more honored than the President of the Board of Trustees of the Town, higher than the President. Stop him; he is too fast; he don't see himself as others see him; he don't know his speed. Stop him, ere he tobacco shatters his nerves; ere pride ruins his character; ere the loafer masters the man; ere good ambition and manly strength give way to low pursuits and brutish aims. Stop such boys. They are legion, the shame of families, the disgrace of their town, the sad and solemn reproaches of themselves.

HOW TO APPRECIATE WIVES.—A gentleman residing in Syria was exceedingly surprised on once entering the house of a leading priest, to find him engaged in washing the linen of the household; and on inquiring the reason of such an apparently unimportant occupation, the reverend papa replied: "I do this to save my wife labor, that she may live the longer; for you know, oh Kyrie, that the law of our Church does not permit me to have another, and I wish to keep this as long as I can." Some of our fair country-women may think the a similar statistic elsewhere, embracing the laity as well as clergy, would do good.

WHAT EXTREMES OF RIBBON MEAN.—"They say" that one of the latest fashions with the ladies is wearing long ends of narrow ribbon around the neck. Few of the uninitiated know the significance of the same. When they wear the end hanging in front, it means that the lady is married; over the right shoulder, that she is engaged; down the back, that she is a "feller" coming to see her, but she isn't engaged; over the left shoulder, it means, "Fellers, come follow me." If she does not wear any, it means that she is engaged, and don't wish to have anything to do with "any other feller."

AN UNGRATEFUL WRETCH.—A gentleman of Covington met an old friend and former schoolmate a few days since, and finding him in somewhat straightened circumstances, invited him to his house to stay a hotel bill. The next morning the gentleman discovered that his friend (?) had left before daylight, carrying with him a new suit of clothes, which cost one hundred and twenty-five dollars.

GOVERNOR'S MESSAGE.

COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY,
EXECUTIVE OFFICE, FRANKFORT, KY.,
December 4th, 1865.

Gentlemen of the Senate and House of Representatives:

Through the overrulings of a beneficent Providence, to whom we owe profound and reverent thankfulness, we are now blessed with the auspicious return of peace over a united country and a restored government. The dark clouds of rebellion and war, which hovered upon our country, obscuring with the smoke of terrific conflict, and by one of the star-gems of sister States of the Union, have broken away, and one by one their light again appears in the galaxy of the Union, blending their radiance in united harmony, to illumine the pathway of our great and free people in the grand progress of nationality.

Every prompting of patriotism commands us to give our united and individual aid to promote and forward that complete Union and harmony so requisite to our progress and happiness, which has been so unfortunately disturbed.

The passions and prejudices evoked by the conflict should be cast away, and dispassionate, prudent, and wise counsels be pursued. It is a time which demands statesmanship, and the banishment from Executive Chambers and Legislative Halls of all partisan asperities, all temporizing expedients for party ends, and all capacious opposition to inevitable and unavoidable conclusions.

Trusting that you come together with the patriotic determination to so shape your action as to promote the highest and best interests of our beloved State, it affords me pleasure to lay before you such facts bearing upon the state of the Commonwealth as are deemed of importance to your present assembly.

In giving a view of the state of the Commonwealth, it is necessary, in order to a proper appreciation of our present favorable condition, that you should have a synoptical statement of our connection with the great struggle for the maintenance of our national existence.

Official returns from the various counties of the State show that at the commencement of the rebellion, and before our population was disturbed by the war, in the first of the year 1861, the white males in the State above the age of 21 years numbered 191,391; and white males between the ages of 18 and 45 years, called "Enrolled Militia," numbered 137,211. The returns at the commencement of the present year—1865—show a considerable diminution since the commencement of the war. The returns for the present year give the number of males over 21 years at 169,749, and between the ages of 18 and 45 years, at 103,401. This diminishment is accounted for by the absence, at the time of taking the list, of our soldiers in the armies; and by the fact that, according to the best and most reliable estimates, about 15,000 to 20,000 of our population left for the rebel armies.

The enrollment of 1863 by the United States authorities of white males between the ages of 20 and 45 years numbered 112,742; and in 1864 numbered 113,410. The enrollment of "colored" males between the ages of 20 and 45 for 1864 numbered 20,083. Making an aggregate within the military age, of white and "colored" males, of 133,495.

The muster rolls in the office of the Adjutant General show that we furnished to the Federal armies—most of them three years' men—63,975 white soldiers, against an enrollment of 113,410. The rolls on file in the same office show the muster-in of 29,428 "colored" troops, and the evidences on file show that about 5,000 more were enlisted, but not yet reported to that office by muster rolls; making an aggregate colored troops of 25,428.

The increase in the number of colored troops above the enrollment is attributable to the fact that regard was not had to age in their enlistment. "Color" was regarded as sufficient qualification.

It will thus be seen that, with a white and black male population between the ages of 20 and 45 years amounting to 133,742, we contributed 89,413 to the armies. Besides the hundreds of Home Guards engaged in local defense throughout the period of the rebellion, we also had in the State service, for various periods, 13,526 militia or State troops, paid and subsisted by the State.

The facts and figures amply vindicate the devoted loyalty of our people, and are a sufficient answer to the stereotyped slanders so persistently urged in some quarters against our noble State. Holding, as we have, with steady and unflinching hand, the dangerous and exposed position of a loyal border State during the rebellion, we have at the same time furnished, our full proportion of the defenders of our Union faith, despite the slurrings of sectional sympathy, and the unjust buffetings from those who professed to be friends.

Ours was not the loyalty which draws its subsistence from promised profit, and its courage from distant danger, but that yielding devotion to principle which neither loss of property nor present danger could overcome. Steady and unshaken as our eternal hills in our fidelity to the Union—onward and unchecked as our everlasting streams—flowed the resistless current of Kentucky loyalty, crimsoned with the blood of her noble sons.

During the pendency of the war our State expended, in aid of the Government in the prosecution of the war, and for which we held vouchers against the United States, the sum of \$9,268,224.98. Of this sum we have had refunded in Government securities, which answered the place of money, the sum of \$1,051,000, and from other sources \$57,230.77; amounting in the aggregate to \$1,108,230.77. This leaves in favor of the State against the United States a balance of \$8,159,994.21. From this amount should be deducted the State's proportion of the \$20,000,000 direct tax, which the Legislature, by resolution approved Dec. 23d, 1861, assumed to pay. This amount is \$13,635,234. less 15 per cent, making \$8,006,541.04, which the Federal Government reserves out of our military advances in payment of our taxes. This sum should be credited to the Military Fund, and charged upon the civil list. The balance, after allowing all these

credits in our favor against the United States, is 1,553,353.17½, which we hope to have refunded soon.

In addition to these expenditures, the State expended nearly one million of dollars in maintaining home troops for local and State defense. This service, though local in its character, yet was for the general defense; and we have well-founded hope that the Government will, when prepared for presentation, assume the payment of this expenditure.

Notwithstanding these expenditures, our financial condition is of the most satisfactory character. The Auditor has furnished me a statement of our public debt from 1850 to November 23d, 1865, which is hereto appended (A.)

From this statement it will be perceived that, at the close of the present fiscal year (

LOOKING BACK.

WRITTEN BY LADY NAIN, IN HER YOUTH.
Would you be young again?
So would not I—
One tear to memory given,
Onward I'd lie,
Life's dark flood forced o'er,
All but at rest on shore—
Say, would you plunge once more,
With home so high?

If you might, would you now
Retrace your way?
Wander through stormy wilds,
Faint and aghast?
Night's gloomy watches spread,
Morning all beaming red,
Hope's smiles around me shed,
Heavenward—away.

Where, then, are these dear ones,
Our joy and delight?
Dear and more dear, though now
Hidden from sight,
Where they rejoice to be,
There is the land for me;
Fly time—fly speedily—
Come, life and light!

Little Wrongs.
Since trifles make the sum of human things,
And half our misery from our follies springs;
Since life's best joys consist in peace and ease,
And few can save or serve, but all can please;
Oh, let the ungentle spirit learn from hence,
A small unkindness is a great offense.
—H. Moore.

A new cotton factory at New Braunfels, Comal county, Texas, is now in successful operation. It has twenty-one looms, capable of weaving from eight to nine hundred yards per day of stout domestic, which spin about two hundred pounds per day more than will be needed for the looms.

Circumstances, hitherto forbidden in Vermont, are hereafter to be admitted there on payment of \$2,000 as a license.

Letters from Mexico state that the French have tried and executed over 9,000 Mexicans as insurgents since the war began.

An elegant, new, imported carpet has been placed on the floor of the House of Representatives, at an expense of \$7,000.

A report of the vessels destroyed by English pirates in the interests of the South gives the total number destroyed at 275, with a tonnage of one million tons.

The President has decided that patents shall not be issued to citizens of the rebel States until such States are properly reconstructed.

The sale of 1,500 Government mules has just been completed at Springfield, Ill. The amount realized was \$175,000.

Three thousand bales of cotton have arrived at New York from Florida. The total amount in that State this season is 80,000 bales, 50,000 of which are yet to be shipped.

Steamships said to be for the purpose of conveying arms to the Liberals in Mexico, have been refused a clearance by the Collector of the port of New York.

The season is extraordinarily wet in California. Heavy rains have fallen for the last fortnight, and the floods in their interior exceeds any since 1861.

A notice has been issued in Leeds, England, that tickets for time for whitewashing and the use of a brush, can be had gratis on the recommendation of the alderman and councilors of each ward, or any gentleman of the respective ward committees. Stations are appointed in the several wards where the time may be had.

Mr. Greene, of Hartford, labored under the fear of becoming poor, though he possessed great wealth. He cut his wife's throat in a pure spirit of philanthropy to save her from suffering. He was very crazy but quite silent about it.

The mortality in the United States hospitals during the late war was only nine per cent. In the Crimean war it was fifty per cent.

The Government has decided to appoint female Custom house detectives, for the purpose of searching suspicious women engaged in smuggling furs, silks, and furs between Canada and the United States.

Nearly all the Veteran Reserve Corps have voted, under the late order of the War Department, to leave the service. In one regiment, only four men remain. A large number of the officers, however, still remain in the service.

Esq. Shelton, of Aberdeen, Ohio, has united in the holy bonds of wedlock two thousand and eighty couples, during the past forty years, making an average of one couple per week! The aged "legalizer" is undoubtedly ahead of all other officials, in his peculiar line in the United States, and has certainly been the cause of much happiness and a great deal of misery.

In the year 1841, the quantity of tobacco consumed in the United Kingdom was such as to average 13½ ounces per head of population. In the year 1851 it had risen to one pound 1 ounce 11½ grains; in the year 1861 to one pound 24 ounces; in the year 1863 to one pound 4½ ounces.

A man in Boston tried to kill a young widow to whom he was engaged for saying that her first husband was as good a man as he.

"Bridal chambers" in sleeping cars are the last thing on the New York Central railroad.

Lorenzo Miller, of Put in Bay Island, Lake Erie, is said to have produced this season 8½ tons of grapes from an acre of ground. He shipped 5½ tons and made 2½ tons into wine, getting 5000 gallons. Other growers in that region of the lake on Islands and on the main land have done nearly as well.

Smuggling from Canada has attained the perfection of a fine art. The last plan discovered is a bogus baby, made of tin, filled with opium, and then swaddled in shawls, is carried in a woman's arms across the line. In a train of cars recently a detective noticed that out of thirty babies, only two cried in a journey of fifteen miles. This awakened his suspicions, and led him to the discovery of the trick.

It is estimated that 25,000 freedmen are congregated at Richmond. Disease is on the increase among them.

The rebel ran Stonewall has arrived at Washington. The Spanish authorities charged \$18,064 for taking care of her stores.

The Methodist Conference of Mississippi lately passed resolutions providing for the education of the freed population.

NEW LUMBER YARD.

HASTINGS & HAMILTON

HAVING leased the lot near the Freight Depot, formerly occupied by B. F. Williams as a Lumber Yard, have now on hand a full assortment of Lumber, Shingles, Flooring, Doors, Sash, Venetian Shutters, &c., at Reduced Prices for Cash.

HASTINGS & HAMILTON.

COAL! COAL!!

10,000 BUSHELS POMEROY COAL, from the celebrated Peacock Mines; said to be the best Coal for Grates and Cooking purposes now in use. Also a large stock PITTSBURG AND CANNEL COAL.

SALT. SALT.

300 bbls. KANAWHA SALT—CHEAP.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

PLOWS, CULTIVATORS, GRAIN DRILLS, SUGAR CANE MILLS, EVAPORATORS, &c.

Wanted!—Wheat, Wool, and all kinds of Produce.

HASTINGS & HAMILTON.

October 6, 1865.

MEXICO! MEXICO!

\$30,000,000 LOAN

Republic of Mexico.

Twenty-year Coupon Bonds in Sums of \$50, \$100, \$500, and \$1,000.

INTEREST SEVEN PER CENT, PAYABLE IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

Principal and Interest Payable in GOLD.

\$10,000,000 to be Sold at SIXTY CENTS on the DOLLAR.

In U. S. Currency, this yielding an interest of TWELVE PER CENT IN GOLD, or SEVENTEEN PER CENT IN CURRENCY, at the present rate of premium on gold.

THE FIRST YEAR'S INTEREST ALREADY PROVIDED.

The most DESIRABLE INVESTMENT ever OFFERED!

IMMENSE TRACTS OF MINING AND AGRICULTURAL LANDS; SIXTY PER CENT OF PORT DUES, IMPORTS, and TAXES, in the States of TAMAULIPAS and SAN LUIS POTOSI; and the FLEETING PATHS of the said States and the GENERAL GOVERNMENT are ALL pledged for the redemption of these Bonds and payment of interest.

THE SECURITY IS AMPLE.

\$30 in U. S. Currency will buy a 7 per cent. Gold Bond of \$500 " " " " " " " " \$100 " " " " " " " " \$100 " " " " " " " " \$1,000 " " " " " " " " \$1,000

Let every lover of Republican Institutions buy at least ONE BOND.

Circulars forwarded and subscriptions received by JOHN W. CORLIES & CO., and J. N. THOMPSON, Financial Agents of the Republic of Mexico, 57 Broadway, N. Y.

Subscriptions also received by Banks and Bankers generally throughout the United States. Nov. 10, 1865.

BOOT & SHOE HOUSE.

THE undersigned would respectfully inform the citizens of Paris, and the public generally that they have formed a partnership under the firm name of

HANEY & GAPER.

For the purpose of dealing in and manufacturing

BOOTS, Shoes, Gaiters, &c.

Their Shop is the old stand of John Gaper, next door to McClintock & Davis' Grocery, MAIN STREET, PARIS.

They are now opening a new, large, and well selected stock of

Ladies', Gents', and Children's

BOOTS AND SHOES,

Of Every Description.

To which they call the especial attention of buyers, with the full belief that they can furnish as good an article at as low rates as any house in Kentucky.

Mr. GAPER will attend specially to the manufacturing department, and will

MAKE TO ORDER

All kinds of work for Gents' or Ladies' wear, of the very best material, and workmanship.

Examine their stock and prices before purchasing elsewhere.

Terms, strictly cash.

PETER HANEY, JOHN GAPER.

Sept. 29, 1865.

THE PARISCLEANING STORE.

HAS opened a Cleaning Store, on Main Street, nearly opposite the Odd Fellows' Hall, where he will clean all kinds of

Ladies' and Gentlemen's Clothes.

By close attention to business and low prices he hopes to receive a liberal share of public patronage.

Don't forget to call at the Paris Cleaning Store. June 16, 1865—H.

\$50 REWARD.

STAYED or stolen from my house near Paris, on the night of the 10th inst., a

BAY HORSE MULE.

4 years old, full 16 hands high, in thin order, rather light made, and marked with gear.

I will give the above reward for the mule delivered at my house.

S. H. CLAY.

Paris, May 26, 1865—H.

BUILDING LOTS

FOR SALE

I WISH to sell privately some desirable building lots, in a pleasant neighborhood, convenient to the business part of town.

Parties wishing to build will do well to examine before purchasing elsewhere.

R. M. KELLY.

Oct. 27—H.

REPUBLIC.

THIS FINE JACK WILL STAND THE present season, at my farm, 3 miles from Paris on the Winchester road, at eight dollars to insure a mare with foal.

B. J. CLAY.

April 21, 1865.

MUSIC AND VARIETY STORE!

At V. Boos' old stand.

WE, the undersigned, take pleasure in informing the people of Paris, and surrounding country, that we have opened in Mr. V. Boos' old stand, a

MUSIC & VARIETY STORE.

We will always keep on hand a fine lot of

Pianos, Guitars

Violins, Flutes, Strings, and the newest and most favorite pieces and songs of

SHEET MUSIC,

We will also keep a choice and well selected stock of

TOYS,

And all other sorts of

VARIETIES & NOTIONS,

In fact you shall find most every little thing here from a pin or little toy to Stieff's Grand Piano. As to prices, the public may rest assured we will sell as low as the lowest.

One of the firm, PROF. AMENDE, who has great experience in Piano Music, will pay particular attention to Tuning Pianos.

The Silver-smithing business will still be carried on in the same building, by an experienced workman, for Mr. Muth.

As we have discontinued the sale of Ale and all other drinks, Ladies need not hesitate to visit the new establishment.

AMENDE & BROTHER,

At Mr. Boos' old stand, two doors above Mr. Shakespeare Drug Store.

Paris, Sept. 1, 1865 H.

SPECIAL NOTICE.

W. A. DICKEY'S

NEW SADDLE AND HARNESS

MANUFACTORY.

HAVING purchased the entire stock of the firm of Dingle & Dickey, I am now prepared to accommodate the public with everything in my line.

Saddles of all Descriptions.

Particular attention paid to the celebrated

SPURGEON SPRING SADDLE!

On this Saddle I challenge the State, having worked for years as a journeyman on them, I consider none superior.

The McClellan, California, and Kilgour Saddles.

Constantly on hand and of the best quality: Side and Plain Saddles, in great variety. Fine

Buggy and Carriage Harness,

Of superior quality. Plow Harness, of all kinds, such as Collars, Back-bands, Belly-bands, Hames, Chains, Blinn-bridles, &c.

RIDING BRIDLES.

Both plain and fancy: Bits, Spurs, Blankets, Horse Covers, Saddle Bags, Curry Combs, Brushes, &c., rope, leather, and fancy

W. A. DICKEY.

Old stand opposite the Bourbon House, Main Street, Paris, Ky.

June 9th, 1865.

GROCERIES?

WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED A FRESH supply of

GROCERIES,

consisting in part of New Orleans Sugar, very nice, Yellow Refined Island Sugar, Stewart's very best Crushed, Granulated and Pulverized Double Refined Sugars, Sugar-House Molasses, &c.

COFFEE, as good as it grows.

BUCKET, TUBS, BASKETS & BROSOMS.

Tin, brown and black, a No. 1 article.

Also, Powder, Shot, Caps and Lead.

Window Glass, assorted.

Candles, Star and Summer Pressed Tallow.

Dried Peaches & Apples.

Together with a complete stock which we offer to our customers and the public as low as the market will allow these war times.

McCLINTOCK & DAVIS.

WE have also received in addition to our former stock, a well selected stock of

HARDWARE.

Which we invite the public to examine as we will sell for cash or to punctual customers on 6 months' time. Accounts to fall due July and January.

CHAS. A. MCC. & D.

COAL OIL & COAL OIL LAMPS!

WE keep always a good stock of the best Coal Oil, also, Coal Oil Lamps, which we warrant to give satisfaction. It is useless to enumerate; we would just say, if you want anything, call first on.

MCC. & D.

January 16, 1863

Violators of Law Attend.

I HEREBY inform all persons who have, or shall hereafter employ, hire, trade with, or harbor any slave or slaves of mine, that I will to the full extent of the law, prosecute for every such offense the person who so violates the laws of Kentucky.

PETER BRAMBLETT.

Sept. 1—H.

PHOTOGRAPHS & ALBUMS!

VERY RICH STYLES OF ALBUMS in great variety. Call and see our new stock.

J. N. FRIZZELL & CO.

Oct. 23, 1863.

BOURBON MARBLE WORKS,

Cor. Main & Locust Sts. PARIS, KY.

HILL & HOLT,

DEALERS IN FOREIGN AND AMERICAN MARBLE MONUMENTS

Tombs, Tablets, Vaults, Mantles, Furniture Tops, Flower Vases, Fountains &c., &c.

May 5, 1865—H.

NEW GROCERY!

W. A. HILL HAS OPENED A NEW AND COMPLETE STOCK OF GROCERIES

at Grilling's old stand, opposite the Western Hotel, which he is selling as cheap as the cheapest. Also,

Fresh Fish, Oysters, Game, &c.

The highest market price paid for all kinds of Produce, Rags, Scrap-Iron, Sheep Skins, Oct. 28, 1864.

SADDLERY

—AND—

HARNESS.

OUR NEW STAND!

W. H. WAINRIGHT & CO.,

HAVING PURCHASED THE LARGE and commodious room which the Post Office was recently kept, would respectfully announce to the citizens of Paris and surrounding country that they have greatly enlarged their stock with every thing connected with the

Saddle and Harness Business.

Such as Spurgeon's celebrated Spring Saddles, Mixers' Spring Saddles, Side Saddles, Kilgour Saddles, Plain Saddles, Military Saddles and Equipage, also a large stock of Biddies, Whips, Spurs, Collars, Blankets, &c., &c. A good assortment of

BUGGY AND CARRIAGE HARNESS,

and various other articles too numerous to mention which they will sell as low as any other house in Central Kentucky for the cash.

They wish to purchase a large lot of

DRY AND GREEN HIDES,

Sheep-Skins, and all kind of Furs, for which they will pay the very highest market price in cash.

REPAIRING,

done with neatness and despatch.

TERMS STRICTLY CASH.

W. H. WAINRIGHT & CO.

Paris, June 16, 1865—H.

GROCERIES & HARDWARE.

WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED A LARGE and well selected stock of

GROCERIES AND HARDWARE.

Which we offer to our customers and the public generally. We intend keeping our stock complete and of the very best quality which we will sell as low as the lowest, and will take pleasure in showing our goods whether you purchase or not. Country Produce of all kinds taken in exchange for goods.

N. B. RION.

Clover & Timothy Seed.

LARGE LOT, JUST RECEIVED AND FOR SALE BY

N. B. RION

February 12, 1864.

SUGARS.

N. O. SUGAR, LOVERING'S CRUSHED, Granulated and Powdered Sugar, just received and for sale by

N. B. RION.

COFFEE.

RIO, LAGUYRA, AND JAVA. JUST RECEIVED and for sale by

N. B. RION.

SYRUP.

IN BARRELS, ½ BARRELS, ¼ BARRELS and Kets.

Just received and for sale by

N. B. RION.

CUTLERY.

POCKET KNIVES, BUTCHER KNIVES, and table cutlery. Just received and for sale by

N. B. RION.

COAL OIL

OF THE BEST QUALITY, JUST RECEIVED and for sale by

N. B. RION.

CEDAR WARE.

CHURNS, TUBS, AND BUCKETS. JUST RECEIVED and for sale by